

500	Darius I the Mede, King of Persia 521-486	holds 6 month feast @483	480	
495				
490				
485				
480	Xerxes I of Persia 485-465	Esther becomes wife @ 479	475	
470		Haman plots against Jews 474	470	
465	Artaxerxes I of Persia 465 - 424	Jews defense / Purim	465	
460		Ezra goes up to Jerusalem - 459	460	
455		Nehemiah goes to Jerusalem 445	Nehemiah returns 2nd time 433	455
450				450
445				445
440				440
435		Xerxes II - 45 days	Malachi	435
430				430
425		Darius II 423-405	Xerxes II - 45 days	425
420				420
415	415			
410	410			
405	Artaxerxes II of Persia 405 - 359	Xerxes II - 45 days	405	
400			400	
395			395	
390			390	
385			385	
380			380	
375	Artaxerxes III Ochus 359 -338	Xerxes II - 45 days	375	
370			370	
365			365	
360			360	
355	Artaxerxes IV Arses 338-336	Xerxes II - 45 days	355	
350			350	
345	Darius III 336 - 331	Xerxes II - 45 days	345	
340			340	
335	Alexander the Great 336 - 323	Xerxes II - 45 days	335	
330			330	
325			325	
320			320	
315			315	
310			310	
305			305	
300			300	
295			295	
290			290	

The rulers of Syria and Egypt

Seleucus I Nicator - 281

Ptolemy I Soter 305 to 285

285
280
275
270
265
260
255
250
245
240
235
230
225
220
215
210
205
200
195
190
185
180
175
170
165
160
155
150
145
140
135
130
125
120
115
110
105
100
95
90
85
80
75

Egypt ruled by Ptolemaic dynasty 323 – 30 BC

Year	Ptolemy II Philadelphus & Ptolemy I Epigone (co-ruler) 285 to 246	Ptolemy III Euergetes 246 to 221	Ptolemy IV Philopator 221 to 203
------	---	----------------------------------	----------------------------------

Persia ruled by Seleucid Empire 311 – 63 BC

Year	Antiochus I Soter 291 – 261	Antiochus II 261 – 246	Seleucus II 246 – 225	Antiochus III the Great 222 – 187	Seleucus III Keraunus 225 – 222	Seleucus IV Philopater 187 – 175	Antiochus IV Epiphanes 175 – 164	Antiochus V 164-162	Demetrius I 162-150	Alexander Balas I 150 – 145	Demetrius II 145 – 138	Antiochus VII Sidetes 138 – 129	Demetrius II 129 – 126	Cleopatra Thea & Antiochus VIII 126-121	Antiochus VIII 121 – 115	Antiochus IX 115 – 95	Antiochus VIII 115 – 96	Demetrius III & Philip I 95 – 87	Seleucus VI 96-94	Antiochus XI 94 – 92	Philip 87 – 75	Antiochus XII 87 – 84
------	-----------------------------	------------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------------------	---------------------------------	----------------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------	---------------------	-----------------------------	------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------------	---	--------------------------	-----------------------	-------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------	----------------------	----------------	-----------------------

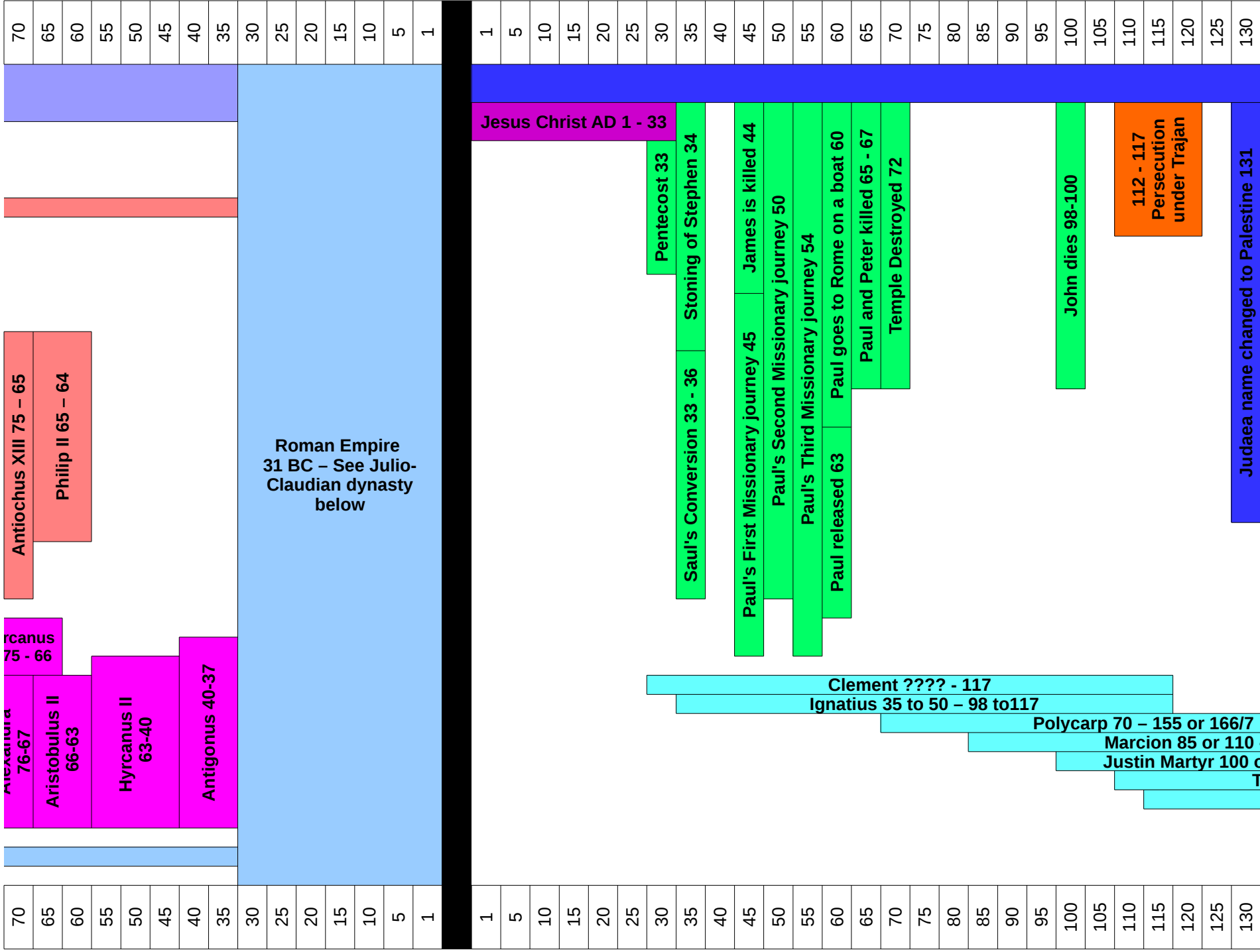
and dynasties shown here are those who affected the land of Israel in some way: Ptolemies and Seleucids fight for control of region which includes land of Israel until Antiochus III of Persia conquers Ptolemy and maintains control until the Romans conquer in 64 B.C. / Herod is named king of Judea in 37 B.C.

Judas the Maccabean / Hasmonean Dynasty 165-162	Jonathan Macabees 152-142	Simon Macabees 142-135	John Hyrcanus I 134-104	Aristobulus I 104-103	Alexander Jannaeus 103-76	Salome Alexandra
---	---------------------------	------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------	---------------------------	------------------

Antigonid Dynasty of Greece 306 – 168 BC

Greece ruled by Roman Republic

285
280
275
270
265
260
255
250
245
240
235
230
225
220
215
210
205
200
195
190
185
180
175
170
165
160
155
150
145
140
135
130
125
120
115
110
105
100
95
90
85
80
75

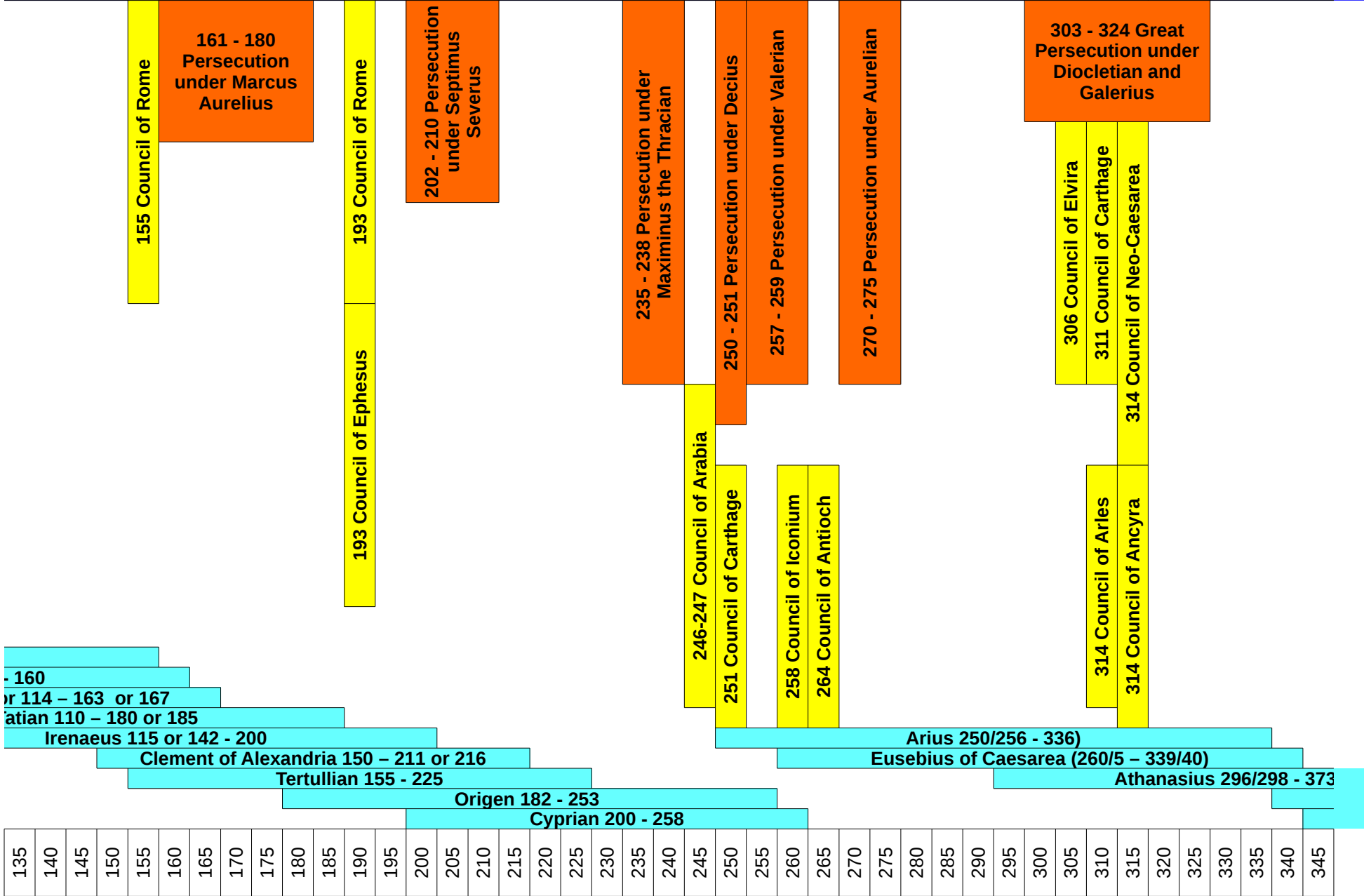


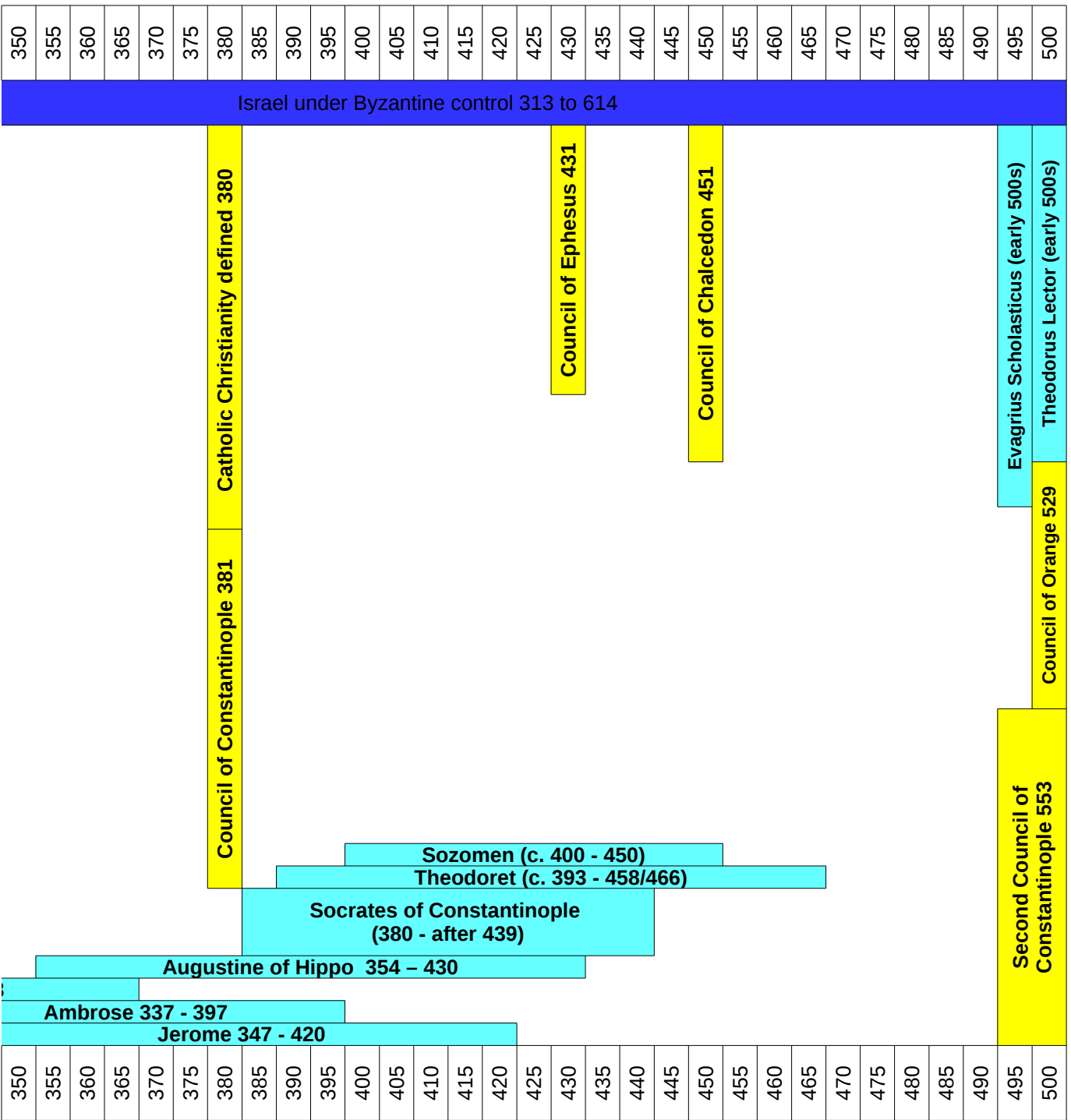
Antiochus XIII 75 – 65
 Philip II 65 – 64
 Hyrcanus I 75 - 66
 Aristobulus II 66-63
 Hyrcanus II 63-40
 Antigonus 40-37

Clement ???? - 117
 Ignatius 35 to 50 – 98 to 117
 Polycarp 70 – 155 or 166/7
 Marcion 85 or 110
 Justin Martyr 100 c

135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	190	195	200	205	210	215	220	225	230	235	240	245	250	255	260	265	270	275	280	285	290	295	300	305	310	315	320	325	330	335	340	345
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Israel under Roman control to 312





Israel under Byzantine control 313 to 614

Catholic Christianity defined 380

Council of Constantinople 381

Council of Ephesus 431

Council of Chalcedon 451

Evagrius Scholasticus (early 500s)

Theodorus Lector (early 500s)

Council of Orange 529

Second Council of Constantinople 553

Sozomen (c. 400 - 450)

Theodoret (c. 393 - 458/466)

Socrates of Constantinople (380 - after 439)

Augustine of Hippo 354 - 430

Ambrose 337 - 397

Jerome 347 - 420

285	280	275	270	265	260	255	250	245	240	235	230	225	220	215	210	205	200	195	190	185	180	175	170	165	160	155	150	145	140	135	130	125	120	115	110	105	100	95	90	85	80	75
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----

Roman Republic 509 - 32 BC

Persia ruled by Seleucid Empire 311 - 63 BC

India: Mauryan Empire 332 - 185 BC

India: Sunga Dynasty 185 - 73 BC

Qin Dynasty 221-206 BC

Han Dynasty 202 BC-

Egypt ruled by Ptolemaic dynasty 323 - 30 BC

500 - 100 BC

100 BC

500 - 100 BC

100 BC

100 BC

100 BC

Olmec, 600-300

285	280	275	270	265	260	255	250	245	240	235	230	225	220	215	210	205	200	195	190	185	180	175	170	165	160	155	150	145	140	135	130	125	120	115	110	105	100	95	90	85	80	75
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	----	----	----	----	----

